

# Multiply 4-digits by 1-digit



1 Complete the sentences to describe the multiplication.

Th	H	T	O
1,000 1,000	100 100	10	1 1 1
1,000 1,000	100 100	10	1 1 1
1,000 1,000	100 100	10	1 1 1

There are  ones altogether.

There are  tens altogether.

There are  hundreds altogether.

There are  thousands altogether.

$2,213 \times 3 =$

2 Complete the multiplication.

Use the place value chart to help you.

Th	H	T	O
00	0		00
00	0		00
00	0		00
00	0		00

		2	1	0	2		
	x				4		
		8	4	0	8		



3 A football stadium holds 2,214 people.  
The stadium is full for 4 matches in a row.  
What was the attendance for all 4 matches?

Th	H	T	O
1,000 1,000	100 100	10	1 1
1,000 1,000	100 100	10	1 1
1,000 1,000	100 100	10	1 1
1,000 1,000	100 100	10	1 1

		2	2	1	4	
	x				4	
		8	8	5	6	

The attendance for all 4 matches was

4 Nijah is calculating  $2,430 \times 3$   
She makes this place value chart to help her.

Th	H	T	O
	100 100	10 10	1 1
		10 10	1
	100 100	10 10	1 1
		10 10	1
	100 100	10 10	1 1
		10 10	1

She gets the answer 729  
What mistake has Nijah made?

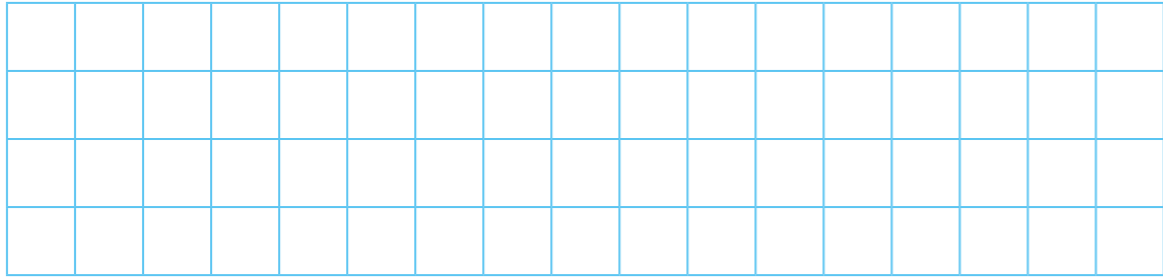
*She hasn't put her counters in the correct columns.*

What is the correct answer?

5 Complete the multiplications.

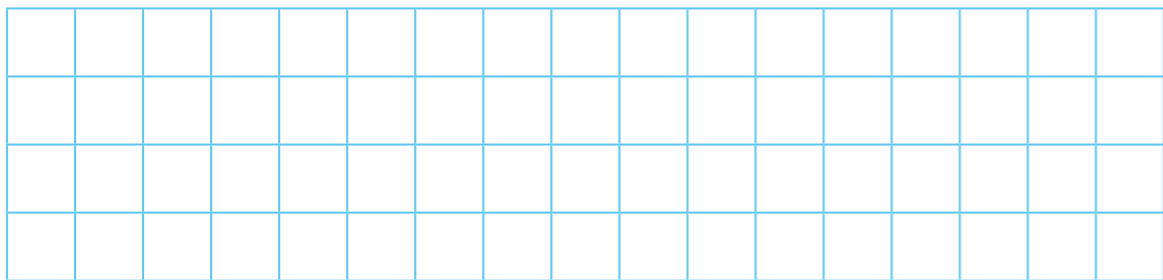
a)  $3,126 \times 3 = 9,378$

c)  $4,132 \times 6 = 24,792$



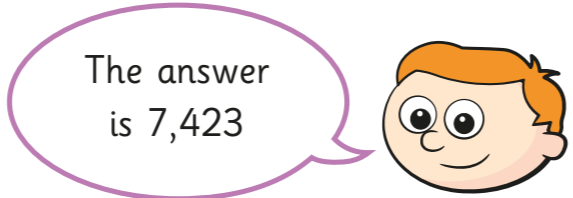
b)  $4,812 \times 2 = 9,624$

d)  $1,502 \times 5 = 7,510$



6 Ron is working out  $7,423 \times 0$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7\ 4\ 2\ 3 \\
 \times \quad \quad 0 \\
 \hline
 7\ 4\ 2\ 3
 \end{array}$$



Do you agree with Ron? No

Did Ron have to use a column method? Is there a quicker way?

7 Work out these multiplications.

$2,846 \times 2 = 5,692$

$2,846 \times 4 = 11,384$

$2,846 \times 8 = 22,768$

What do you notice about the answers?

8

$248 \times 10 = 2,480$

Without using the formal method, how could you use this fact to calculate  $248 \times 9$ ?

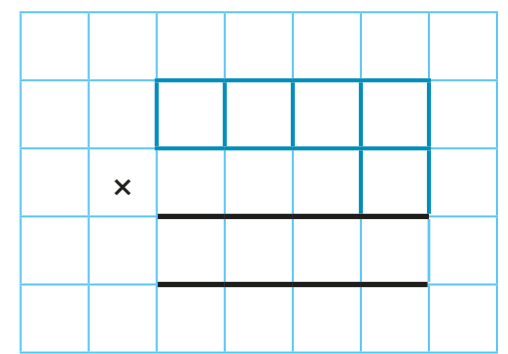
$248 \times 9 = 248 \times 10 - 248 \times 1 = 2,480 - 248 = 2,232$

Check your answer using the formal method.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 248 \\
 \times 9 \\
 \hline
 2232
 \end{array}$$

Which method was easier?

9 Use each digit card once to write a multiplication.



How many different products can you find?

Various answers.

What is the closest product to 8,000?

$8,270$

